Message Text

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PAGE 01 TEL AV 05489 201725Z

61

ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15 IO-10

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R 201234Z AUG 75 FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8045 INFO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS AMEMBASSY CAIRO

UNCLAS TEL AVIV 5489

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR IS SY EG

SUBJECT: MARGALIT ON POSSIBLE "AGREEMENT" WITH SYRIA

- 1. DEPT MAY BE INTERESTED IN ARTICLE IN AUG 20 HAARETZ BY WASHINGTON-BASED CORRESPONDENT MARGALIT, IN WHICH MARGALIT ATEMPTS TO EXPLAIN CURRENT SYRIAN SILENCE IN FACE OF PROBABLE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN INTERIM ACCORD.
- 2. MARGALIT WRITES THAT WASHINGTON DOES NOT ACCEPT ISRAELI VIEW THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SYRIA MUST CONCERN FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT, SINCE THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE IN NEAR FUTURE AND AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO OBTAIN "A LITTLE SOMETHING" FOR ASAD NOW. ACCORDING TO MARGALIT, THE US IS SUGGESTING THE TRANSFER OF THE HILLS OVERLOOKING KUNEITRA FROM THE IDF TO THE SYRIAN AUTHORITIES, THE REMOVAL OF UN OBSERVERS FROM THE SUMMIT OF MT. HERMON, AND THE TRANSFER OF THE MT. HERMON SUMMIT TO THE SYRIANS. ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THESE "COSMETIC CHANGES" WOULD BE INSUFFICIENT TO SYRIA, MARGALIT ATTEMPTS TO EXPLAIN WHY SYRIA IS REMAINING SILENT AS MOVENBNT CONTINUES TOWARD AN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI INTERIM AGREEMENT. UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 TEL AV 05489 201725Z

- 3. MARGALIT OFFERS AS POSSIBLE EXPLANATION THAT ISRAEL HAS ALREADY HINTED TO US THAT IT WOULD AGREE TO THE SUGGESTED CHANGES, BUT AS A UNILATERAL ISRAELI GESTURE DESIGNED TO REINFORCE THE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT RATHER THAN AS AN INTERIM AGREEMENT WITH SYRIA. HE ADDS THAT ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO THIS COURSE OF ACTION IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE NEW BILATERAL AGREEMENTS NOW BEING WORKED OUT, BUT RATHER IS AN "ORAL UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE US; NEVERTHELESS, ACCORDING TO MARGALIT, IT HAS BEEN RECORDED IN JERUSALEM, WASHINGTON AND DAMASCUS AS A "POLITICAL-DEPLOMATIC FACT".
- 4. MARGALIT GOES ON TO REASON THAT, IF THE FOREGOING IS TRUE, THEN THE US WOULD APPEAR TO HAVE A LONG-TERM TIMETABLE WHICH HAS APPARENTLY BEEN COORDINATED WITH EGYPT. HE WRITES "FIRST THERE WILL BE THE INTERIM SETTLEMENT IN SINAI. THE MAIN GAIN THIS SETTLEMENT WILL PROVIDE FOR ISRAEL IS THE PERIOD OF TIME, WHICH IS ALSO NEEDED BY WASHINGTON AS WELL AS CAIRO. IN ORDER TO OBTAIN IT, IT IS NECESSARY TO APPEASE THE SYRIANS. THE ISRAELI UNILATERAL GESTURE WOULD ENABLE SADAT TO CLAIM THAT HE DEALT NOT ONLY WITH SINAI BUT ALSO WITH A PARTIAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL ON THE GOLAN.AC ABOVE ALL, THE GESTURE WOULD ENABLE DAMASCUS TO CLAIM THAT SHE HAS ACHIEVED AN ISRARI WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT ANY "COUNTER-VALUE" ON HER PART."

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Message Attributes

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TAGS: PFOR, IS, SY, EG, US To: STATE

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